

## Language focus and vocabulary ★★★

### Language focus

#### Starter unit ★★★

- 1 Students' own answers.
- 2
  - 1 We don't get up early every day.
  - 2 I never listen to her when she talks.
  - 3 What do you think about Jen's daily routine?
  - 4 ✓
  - 5 ✓
  - 6 I eat in a restaurant about twice a year.
- 3
  - 1 I'm wearing a jacket because it's raining.
  - 2 We're working on a big project this week.
  - 3 My brother tidies his room once a week.
  - 4 They don't go to school by bus every day.
  - 5 What book are you reading now?
  - 6 Jamie doesn't know all the answers.
- 4 Possible answers:
 

1 invited	6 went	11 didn't want
2 wanted	7 was	12 left
3 arrived	8 had	13 went
4 was	9 had	
5 wasn't	10 were	
- 5
  - 1 What did Alex buy in the grocery shop yesterday?
  - 2 How much water do you drink every day?
  - 3 Who is coming to the party tomorrow?
  - 4 Where do you usually do your homework?
  - 5 What time does school start?
  - 6 Who gave you these books?

### Vocabulary

#### Starter unit ★★★

- 1 Students' own answers.
- 2 Students' own answers.
- 3
 

1 watch	4 tidy	7 listen
2 get / go	5 go	
3 have	6 do	
- 4 Students' own answers.
- 5 Possible answers:
 

1 had	4 went	7 was
2 got	5 gave	8 saw
3 bought	6 was	9 heard
- 6 Students' own answers.

### Language focus

#### Unit 1 ★★★

- 1
  - 1 Harry used to watch football on TV.
  - 2 We didn't use to play tennis.
  - 3 Did your grandad use to be a bus driver?
  - 4 ✓
  - 5 Isabelle used to live in London.
  - 6 ✓
- 2 Possible answers:
  - 1 Dylan used to collect football cards.
  - 2 Dylan used to enjoy playing in the playground.
  - 3 Dylan used to go to swimming lessons.
  - 4 Dylan used to be very active.
  - 5 Dylan didn't use to play video games.
  - 6 Dylan didn't use to play the guitar.
- 3
  - 1 What were you doing at 7.00 p.m.?  
I was walking to the café.
  - 2 Why were you and Tony sitting together?  
We were having a drink together.
  - 3 What were your other friends doing?  
They were ordering drinks.
  - 4 What was Tony doing at 10.30 p.m.?  
He was speaking to the waitress.
- 4
  - 1 turned off, were watching
  - 2 was asking / asked, ended
  - 3 saw, was wearing
  - 4 read, went
  - 5 told, reacted
  - 6 happened, was travelling

### Vocabulary

#### Unit 1 ★★★

- 1
 

1 tweet	5 views
2 social media	6 craze
3 post	7 app
4 followers	8 games console
- 2 Students' own answers.
- 3 Students' own answers.
- 4
 

1 patterned	5 casual
2 plain	6 smart
3 baggy	7 short-sleeved
4 tight	8 sleeveless
- 5 Students' own answers.

## Language focus and vocabulary ★★★

### Language focus

#### Unit 2 ★★★

1 Possible answers:

- 1 Theo has argued with a friend.
- 2 He hasn't brought his homework.
- 3 He has bought a disgusting lunch.
- 4 He hasn't got to school early.
- 5 He has failed a maths test.

2 Possible answers:

- 1 She's walked to school.
- 2 She's cleaned the house.
- 3 She's done all the shopping / been to the supermarket.
- 4 She's cooked dinner.
- 5 She's helped in the garden.
- 6 She's looked after her baby sister.

- 3
- 1 Sam hasn't been to Prague since 2014.
  - 2 I haven't seen Archie since December.
  - 3 Lily hasn't called me for two hours.
  - 4 I haven't eaten anything since 8.00 a.m.
  - 5 Ben has known about our plan for three weeks.
  - 6 We haven't bought this magazine for a year.

- 4
- 1 Have you seen my hoodie?, d
  - 2 Has Emma ever visited Italy?, e
  - 3 What has he eaten today?, c
  - 4 Have you heard this song before?, b
  - 5 Where have they gone?, a

- 5 <sup>1</sup>Caz Where have you been did you go on Sunday?

- <sup>2</sup>Joe Dylan and I went for a bike ride. We didn't ride haven't ridden our bikes since last winter.

- <sup>3</sup>Caz Where have you ridden did you ride to?

- <sup>4</sup>Joe We cycled in the park. Then we have had a picnic.

- <sup>5</sup>Caz What a great day! I love cycling. Did you ever take Have you ever taken part in a bike race?

- <sup>6</sup>Joe Not yet. How about you?

- <sup>7</sup>Caz My sister and I did last year. It has been was fun, but we've been we were exhausted by the end.

- <sup>8</sup>Joe I'm sure you were. On Sunday evening I was so tired that I have fallen fell asleep at 8.00 p.m.!

### Vocabulary

#### Unit 2 ★★★

- 1 Students' own answers.
- 2 Students' own answers.
- 3 Students' own answers.

- 4 Students' own answers.

- |   |              |                 |
|---|--------------|-----------------|
| 5 | 1 exhausted  | 5 an amazing    |
|   | 2 terrifying | 6 a fascinating |
|   | 3 awful      | 7 miserable     |
|   | 4 delicious  |                 |

### Language focus

#### Unit 3 ★★★

- 1 Students' own answers.

- 2
- 1 have been playing; have run
  - 2 have been tidying; have listened
  - 3 has taken; has been uploading
  - 4 have sailed; have been swimming
  - 5 have been studying; have finished
  - 6 Have ... seen; Have ... been walking

- 3
- 1 a
  - 2 b
  - 3 a
  - 4 c
  - 5 a
  - 6 b

- 4
- 1 Tim has already done his homework.
  - 2 You still haven't eaten all your breakfast.
  - 3 He's just dived off the cliff.
  - 4 They haven't visited the dunes yet.
  - 5 We still haven't bought new bikes.
  - 6 Freya's already kayaked over the falls.

- 5 Students' own answers.

### Vocabulary

#### Unit 3 ★★★

- 1
- 1 dunes, desert
  - 2 valley, mountains
  - 3 waterfall, rainforest
  - 4 ocean or sea, waves
  - 5 cliff, beach, sea or ocean
  - 6 river, lake
  - 7 volcano
  - 8 cave

- 2 Students' own answers.

- 3 Students' own answers.

- 4
- 1 climb over
  - 2 sail around
  - 3 jump across
  - 4 jump out of; parachute down
  - 5 climb / climb up; hike across
  - 6 dive off / jump off
  - 7 cycling down
  - 8 dive in

- 5 Students' own answers.

## Language focus

### Unit 4 ★★★

- 1 1 How many people recycle their rubbish?  
2 I need enough money for a new computer.  
3 There were a few biscuits in the box.  
4 She hasn't got enough time to go to the cinema.  
5 My family didn't produce too much rubbish last year.  
6 I don't want to use a lot of plastic bags.
- 2 1 lot                      5 many                      9 much  
2 few                      6 much                      10 many  
3 enough                7 enough                11 little  
4 few                      8 many
- 3 Students' own answers.
- 4 1 They'll arrive at five, ~~will~~ **won't** they?  
2 Max hasn't eaten chocolate since he was ten, ~~was~~ **has** he?  
3 I'm wearing smart clothes, ~~am not~~ **aren't** I?  
4 The boys spent a lot of time watching TV, ~~aren't~~ **didn't** they?  
5 She shouldn't throw away these boots, ~~doesn't~~ **should** she?  
6 You were playing basketball yesterday at 6.00, ~~were~~ **weren't** you?  
7 You weren't at home, ~~was~~ **were** you?
- 5 Students' own answers.

## Vocabulary

### Unit 4 ★★★

- 1 Students' own answers.
- 2 1 flood                      7 reduce  
2 destroy                      8 waste  
3 avalanche                      9 throw away  
4 ran out                      10 uses  
5 fire                      11 produce  
6 forest                      12 save
- 3 Students' own answers.
- 4 Students' own answers.
- 5 Students' own answers.

## Language focus

### Unit 5 ★★★

- 1 1 If you take some time out in July, we'll go abroad.  
2 Unless I practise driving a lot, I won't get a driving licence.  
3 If I save enough money, I'll start my own business.  
4 If you stay up late today, you'll be tired tomorrow.  
5 If you bring some video games, we'll have fun on Saturday.  
6 Unless you buy new hiking boots, we won't hike across Wales.
- 2 Students' own answers.
- 3 1 might start                      5 might allow  
2 might work                      6 won't earn  
3 will be                      7 might increase  
4 will help                      8 might continue
- 4 1 'm going to call                      4 won't have  
2 'll meet                      5 will get  
3 'm going to change                      6 isn't going to get
- 5 Students' own answers.

## Vocabulary

### Unit 5 ★★★

- 1 Students' own answers.
- 2 Possible answers:  
1 She is getting wet.  
2 They've got lost.  
3 He's just got a shock.  
4 He's got a summer job.
- 3 Students' own answers.
- 4 Students' own answers.
- 5 1 involved                      4 start                      7 time  
2 up                      5 have                      8 look  
3 tie                      6 young
- 6 1 My older brother wants to ~~get~~ **earn** enough money to buy a nice guitar.  
2 A lot of people settle ~~up~~ **down** when they get married.  
3 I'm not going to ~~take~~ **waste** time learning Latin – it's a dead language!  
4 Let's ~~enjoy~~ **have** fun and go to the cinema.  
5 If I work hard I might ~~waste~~ **make** a million dollars.  
6 My friends were ~~tying~~ **enjoying** themselves at the concert.  
7 My parents ~~got~~ **travelled** around Asia when they were young. They saw so many places!  
8 I want to spend some time ~~myself~~ **abroad**. I might go to the UK to improve my English.

## Language focus and vocabulary ★★★

### Language focus

#### Unit 6 ★★★

- 1 1 won't be able to; c      4 couldn't; a  
2 couldn't; d      5 can; e  
3 will be able to; f      6 can't / won't be able to; b
- 2 1 Dave could play the piano when he was six years old.  
2 I won't be able to kayak with you tomorrow.  
3 I can't enrol in the journalism classes today.  
4 Layla could swim when she was little.  
5 Will you be able to climb up this mountain next week?  
6 Sam can draw a circle with his eyes closed.
- 3 Students' own answers.
- 4 Students' own answers.
- 5 Students' own answers.

### Vocabulary

#### Unit 6 ★★★

- 1 Students' own answers.
- 2 1 check      5 obey  
2 taking      6 research, discuss  
3 fail, revise      7 takes / attends  
4 solving, enrolled
- 3 Possible answers:  
1 Do you like single-sex schools?  
2 What do you usually do in school holidays?  
3 What happens when you fail an exam?  
4 What don't you like about homeschooling?  
5 What's your school uniform?  
6 What school rules do you have to obey?
- 4 1 Attend, get  
2 Pass  
3 university; engineering  
4 degree; qualifications  
5 apprenticeship, train  
6 for  
7 got; engineer
- 5 Students' own answers.
- 6 Students' own answers.

### Language focus

#### Unit 7 ★★★

- 1 Students' own answers.
- 2 Students' own answers.
- 3 1 If Ethan had time, he'd go to the cinema tonight.  
2 Maya would donate her clothes to charity if she was generous.  
3 We wouldn't take part in an anti-bullying campaign if it didn't help a lot of children.  
4 If Violet wasn't brave, she wouldn't jump out of a plane with a parachute.  
5 If the head teacher liked our proposal, he'd support it.  
6 If Jen didn't love books, she wouldn't volunteer in a library.  
7 Felix would tell the truth if he was honest.
- 4 1 If Grace ~~isn't~~ **wasn't** so organized, she wouldn't be able to find all her things.  
2 The boys would kayak over the waterfall if their parents ~~would allow~~ **allowed** them to.  
3 If I ~~had been~~ **were** you, I would propose some changes at school.  
4 Cora wouldn't wait for you all evening if she ~~was~~ **wasn't** so patient.  
5 Everyone ~~believes~~ **would believe** in you if you worked harder.  
6 If the teacher didn't ban phones, all the students ~~brought~~ **would bring** them to school every day.

### Vocabulary

#### Unit 7 ★★★

- 1 1 aim      7 end  
2 ban      8 proposal  
3 belief      9 protest  
4 boycott      10 signature  
5 campaign      11 support  
6 donation      12 volunteer
- 2 Students' own answers.
- 3 Students' own answers.
- 4 Students' own answers.
- 5 Students' own answers.

## Language focus and vocabulary ★★★

### Language focus

#### Unit 8 ★★★

- 1 1 This road was repaired yesterday.  
2 A car is usually parked in front of our house.  
3 The classrooms in our school aren't cleaned every day.  
4 According to the legend, the treasure was hidden in this castle two hundred years ago.  
5 *Hamlet* wasn't written by Jane Austen.  
6 In this graphic novel, a time machine is built by a group of kids.  
7 The protest wasn't organized by students.  
8 The Tower of London was used as a prison until 1952.  
9 Butter isn't always used to make cakes.
- 2 1 How often are your windows washed?  
2 Are different languages taught at your school?  
3 Was your phone repaired?  
4 What time is breakfast served in this café?  
5 Where are the children's bikes kept?  
6 Was your grandpa taken to hospital?
- 3 1 The city museum was broken into  
2 Was anything stolen  
3 some old photographs were taken  
4 Were the police informed  
5 the police were told (by the museum)  
6 A man was interviewed (by the police)  
7 Was he arrested  
8 the missing photos were found

### Vocabulary

#### Unit 8 ★★★

- 1 1 action 5 romance  
2 musicals 6 drama  
3 comedy 7 science fiction  
4 horror
- 2 Students' own answers.
- 3 Students' own answers.
- 4 Students' own answers.
- 5 1 adaptation 7 awards  
2 screenwriter 8 costume designer  
3 directed 9 nominated  
4 director 10 win  
5 stars 11 composer  
6 actors / actresses